

Cayman Islands Cayman Registered Agent and Corporate Secretarial Services www.hcsoffshore.com

LEGAL UPDATE

Cayman Islands Limited Liability Companies

Introduction

The introduction of the Cayman Islands limited liability company (the "LLC") corporate structure in 2016 by the Limited Liability Companies Law, 2016 (the "LLC Law") has so far been proven attractive for general partner entities and other carried interest distribution vehicles. The LLC has the benefit of being (like a Cayman Islands exempt company) a separate corporate entity with limited liability, but does not have the maintenance of capital restrictions applicable to exempt companies, and therefore has more flexibility to make distributions of income and capital through the terms of the LLC agreement. For the same reason, LLCs are also proving attractive for management company entities.

Key Features of Cayman LLCs

- An LLC formed under the LLC Law will be similar in structure to that of the Delaware LLC as the LLC Law is broadly based on the Limited Liability Company Act in the State of Delaware. However the LLC Law has also preserved the broad legal principles applicable to Cayman Islands companies and the rules of equity and common law. Section 3 of the LLC Law expressly states that: "The rules of equity and of common law applicable to companies registered in the Islands, as modified by the Companies Law and any other Laws in force in the Islands applicable to such companies, shall apply to a limited liability company, except in so far as such rules and law or modifications thereto are inconsistent with the express provisions of this Law or the nature of a limited liability company".
- An LLC is a corporate entity which has separate legal personality to its members.
- Formation of an LLC is straightforward. It requires the filing of a registration statement with the Companies Regis-try and payment of the requisite Government fee.
- An LLC must have at least one member. It can be member managed (by some or all of its members) or the LLC agreement can provide for the appointment of persons (who need not be members) to manage and operate the LLC.
- The liability of an LLC's members is limited. Members can have capital accounts and can agree amongst themselves (in the LLC agreement) how the profits and losses of the LLC are to be allocated and how and when distributions are to be made (similar to a Cayman Islands exempted limited partnership).
- An LLC may be formed for any lawful business, purpose or activity and it has full power to carry on its business or affairs unless its LLC agreement provides otherwise.



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- An LLC may (but is not required to) use one of the following suffixes in its name: "Limited Liability Company", "LLC" or "L.L.C.".
- The following statutory registers are required to be maintained for an LLC but, similarly to the requirement for a Cayman Islands exempted company, only an LLC's register of managers is required to be filed with the Companies Registry:
 - a. a register of members;
 - b. a register of managers; and
 - c. a register of mortgages and charges.

The register of managers and register of mortgages and charges are required to be maintained in a manner similar to the register of directors and register of mortgages and charges for a Cayman Islands exempted company.

 Subject to any express provisions of an LLC agreement to the contrary, a manager of the LLC will not owe any du-ty (fiduciary or otherwise) to the LLC or any member or other person in respect of the LLC other than a duty to act in good faith in respect of the rights, authorities or obligations which are exercised or performed or to which such manager is subject in connection with the management of the LLC provided that such duty of good faith may be expanded or restricted by the express provisions of the LLC agreement.

Expected Benefits of the LLC Vehicle

Under the LLC Law, it is possible to:

- Form and register a LLC;
- Convert an existing Cayman Islands exempted company into an LLC;
- Merge an existing Cayman Islands exempted company into an LLC; and
- Migrate an entity formed in another jurisdiction (e.g. Delaware) into the Cayman Islands as an LLC.

This is not intended to be a substitute for specific legal advice or a legal opinion. For specific advice, please contact:

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